

SENIOR HOUSING

Assisted Living Facilities

Is an assisted living home right for you? Find tips for choosing the right facility and making the transition easier.

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What is assisted living?

Assisted living is a residential option for older adults who need help with some of the activities of daily living—things like cooking meals, getting to the bathroom in the middle of the night, keeping house, and traveling to appointments. An assisted living facility may be a good choice if you need more personal care services than you can get at home or in an [independent living or retirement community](#), but you don't need the round-the-clock medical care and supervision of a nursing home.

Assisted living facilities offer the safety and security of 24-hour support and access to care. Day or night, help is only a phone call away. However, privacy and independence are encouraged. A good facility will develop a personalized plan that meets your needs and accommodates your disabilities, while giving you the freedom to do what you can for yourself.

In general, assisted living is in a residential type facility, ranging from converted homes or apartment complexes to renovated schools. Some provide apartment-style living with scaled down kitchens, while others provide just bedrooms. In some, you may even need to share a room unless you're willing to pay a higher cost. Most facilities have a group dining area and common areas for social and recreational activities.

Whatever your circumstances, making the decision to leave your home can be difficult. But by taking time to explore your options and being honest about your needs and concerns, you can make a choice that ensures your senior years are happy and fulfilling.

Other common names for assisted living

- Residential care
- Board and care
- Congregate care

- Adult care home
- Adult group home
- Alternative care facility
- Sheltered housing
- Extra-care housing

Services at a typical assisted living facility include:

Three meals a day served in a common dining area.
Assistance with eating, bathing, dressing, going to the bathroom, and walking.
Housekeeping services.
Transportation.
Access to health and medical services.
Round-the-clock security.

Emergency call systems in each resident's living space.
Exercise and wellness programs.
Medication management.
Laundry services.
Social and recreational activities.
Staff available to help with scheduled needs, as well as unexpected issues.

Is an assisted living facility right for you?

If you're trying to decide whether assisted living is right for you, ask yourself the following questions:

Do you need more help than family and friends are able to provide? Are the activities of daily living becoming stressful or overwhelming? If family or in-home help is not able to bridge the gap, assisted living is an option.

Do you feel lonely or isolated at home? Having an active social life is vital to your health and happiness. Being alone much of the time is a recipe for [depression in older adults](#). The social aspect of assisted living can be a huge benefit. Good facilities offer a range of social and recreational activities. And the community environment also gives the opportunity to make new friends.

[\[Read: Making Good Friends\]](#)

Do you worry for your safety? Perhaps your mobility is limited, making it difficult to get out of bed by yourself, for example. Maybe you're afraid of what might happen if you fell and couldn't get up, or experience another problem and couldn't get help.

Are you tired of maintaining a home? There are a lot of responsibilities that come with living in your own home. Assisted living facilities can provide a home-like atmosphere, without the work of cooking, cleaning, shopping for groceries, and doing laundry.

Is transportation an issue? Perhaps you're having [trouble driving](#) or can no longer drive. If public transportation or another alternative isn't easy and convenient, you may be increasingly housebound. Assisted living facilities offer transportation, so you can get where you need to go without having to rely on friends and family.

Signs that an older adult might need assisted living

It's not always easy to tell when your parent or another loved one needs more help. The following warning signs may indicate that it's time for a talk about assisted living:

- **The refrigerator is empty or filled with spoiled food** or your loved one is losing weight. These may be signs that they aren't eating well because shopping or cooking is difficult.
- **You notice frequent bruises**, although your loved one may try to cover them up. This may be a sign of falling, or mobility and balance problems.
- **Your loved one wears the same clothes over and over again** or neglects their personal hygiene. This can indicate that doing laundry and bathing is physically challenging.
- **The house and yard isn't as clean and tidy** as it used to be.
- **Your loved one forgets things**, such as doctor's appointments or when to take their medication. This may be due to [memory loss](#).
- **Your loved one seems depressed**. [Depression](#) is common in seniors who are isolated and alone.
- **You notice strange or inappropriate behavior**. For example, your loved one may dress inappropriately for the weather. This can be a sign that they are experiencing confusion.

Making the decision to leave home: What you may be feeling

No matter your situation, moving is always stressful. But when you're contemplating leaving your home for an assisted living facility, stress is just the tip of the emotional iceberg. You may associate grief with the death of a loved one, but grief is a natural response to any loss. And the loss of your home, neighborhood, and community is a big one.

[\[Read: Coping with Grief and Loss\]](#)

The thought of leaving everything you know can make you feel very vulnerable. You may feel like you're losing your independence or a big part of your identity. It's important to realize that all of these feelings are normal. Take some time to acknowledge these feelings of loss. Sometimes talking to someone who is sympathetic can help. [Counseling and therapy](#) can be an option too. Give yourself time to grieve and get used to the change.

Tips for making the transition to assisted living easier

Life in an assisted living facility is an undeniable adjustment. In addition to a new living environment, you are meeting new residents and getting used to the staff. This can feel stressful in the beginning. But there are things you can do to make the transition easier.

Pack well in advance of the move. Don't add to the stress of the actual move by putting yourself in a position where you'll need to make hasty decisions about what to take and what to discard.

[\[Read: Stress Management\]](#)

Know what to expect. Do your homework on the facility. It will be less stressful if you know what to expect. Read all the materials before you move in and make sure all of your questions are answered ahead of time.

Stay busy. You may be tempted to stay in your apartment or living space, but you'll feel comfortable much quicker if you get out there to meet the residents, participate in activities, and explore the facility.

Go easy on yourself. Everyone adjusts to change differently, so give yourself a break, no matter what you're feeling. However, if you feel like you're taking longer than you think you should to adjust, it may help to talk to your family members, the director of the facility, or a trusted friend.

Choosing the right assisted living facility for you

There is a huge variation among assisted living homes and facilities. While this can make the process of choosing seem daunting, the plus side is that you have a good chance of finding a facility that is perfectly suited to your preferences and needs.

As you start your search, try not to get overwhelmed by all the options. Remember, amenities matter much less than the residents and staff. It's the people that truly make any place, including an assisted living facility. You can tell a lot about a facility by the people who live and work there. You want a facility with an active social atmosphere—where the residents are friendly and the staff is caring and warm. Make sure that, overall, you feel the facility is a place where you will fit in and develop new relationships.

Ask about staffing patterns

To feel confident that you or your loved one will be well taken care of, it's important to ask questions about the staffing levels and workload at an assisted living facility. For example:

- How many staff members are actually involved in residents' care?
- How many people are working at any one time?
- What are their duties during those times—do they have time to interact with residents?
- Are there registered nurses on site?
- How do staffing patterns differ at night?
- What happens when a staff member is sick or otherwise unable to be at work—is there enough cover?

Choosing an assisted living facility

Visit a facility at different times—during activities and meal times, for example—and seek feedback from residents and their families or via online reviews.

What to look for in the staff:

- Do they have time to speak with you or does it feel rushed?
- Do they appear genuinely friendly and interested in you?
- Do they interact warmly with current residents? Or do they seem stressed or overwhelmed?
- How do they handle emergencies?

What to look for in the residents:

- Do they appear happy?
- Do they enjoy interacting with one another?
- Do they seem like people you'd enjoy getting to know?
- Are there hobbies or groups on site that look interesting to you?

What to look for in the facility:

- Do the different areas seem clean and fresh?
- How often is housekeeping provided for your room?
- Does the facility seem safe and secure? Are the bathrooms easily accessible and have grab bars? How do residents contact staff in an emergency?
- How is the food? Sample a meal and ask about menu options.

Other things to consider when choosing an assisted living facility

The most important factor when choosing an assisted living facility is that it feels friendly, safe, and comfortable to you. While the facility should be clean and well maintained, don't place too much emphasis on surface appeal, such as designer furnishings, gourmet meals, and impeccable grounds. The facility you'll be happiest at won't necessarily be the most fancy or expensive. The bottom line is that the right facility for you is the facility where you feel most at home.

Does it feel homey to you? This is a personal preference. Do you prefer a smaller, cozier environment, or would you rather be in a larger, bustling place with more activities? Is outside design, such as gardens or other greenery, important to you?

Does the facility offer activities you're interested in? Are there hobbies or activities on site, or transportation available to outside ones? Does the facility have amenities that are important to you such as a gym, recreation center, library, or a chapel?

Is the food appealing to you? Do you have the option of eating in your room if you would like to? What kinds of food are served? Is it nutritious and appetizing? Are their different food options available?

How are health problems handled? How does the facility handle both emergency and non-emergency problems? If you develop a medical condition, will you be able to remain at the facility? At what point would you be required to move elsewhere for medical care?

Is the facility in compliance with national and local licensing requirements? In the U.S., for example, each state has different standards, so you will want to check with your local regulatory agency to make sure that the facility is licensed and in compliance. You can also check the Better Business Bureau to see if any complaints have been lodged against the facility.

Assisted living vs. other types of senior housing

Assisted living may be considered an intermediate stage between [independent living](#) and [nursing home](#) care. If you only need minimal assistance, independent living might be a better choice. If you have a lot of medical needs, you would need to consider nursing homes or other facilities with skilled medical care.

For more information, read [Senior Housing Options](#).

Supporting a loved one as they move to assisted living

A move to assisted living, even if all parties are in agreement, can be a stressful time. Here are some of the ways you can support a loved one:

Acknowledge your loved one's feelings of loss. Even in the best of situations—where your loved one willingly chose assisted living—[grief and feelings of loss](#) are to be expected. Leaving one's home is a huge upheaval. Don't minimize their feelings or focus excessively on the positive. Sympathize and respect feelings of loss and give them time to adjust.

Call and visit as often as you can. Regular contact from friends and family will reassure your loved one that they're still loved and cared for. Continue to include your loved one in family outings and events whenever possible. If your loved one lives far away, regular calls or emails can make a big difference.

Work through concerns together. While your loved one will likely go through a period of adjustment after moving into an assisted living facility, don't automatically assume that complaints are just part of the transition process. If your loved one has concerns, take them seriously. Talk about what steps you can take together to resolve the issue. And if the problem turns out to be a big one with no apparent solution, be prepared to look at other facilities.

Help your loved one personalize their living space. Help your loved one choose and bring over the meaningful possessions and decorations that will give the new living space the feeling of home. But be careful not to take over. Let your loved one take the lead. He or she is going to be the one living there, after all.

Do's and Don'ts for Friends and Relatives

Do:

Listen and validate your loved one's concerns about what they're leaving behind.
Help your loved one with their packing and moving—if they want you to.
Help them make and adjust to the move even if it's not a decision you agree with.
Accept that moving to an assisted living facility represents a major life change.
Contact and visit your loved one at their new home frequently for the first few weeks.
Be supportive, understanding, and encouraging. Your patience and positive outlook can make all the difference to your loved one.

Don't:

Focus only on your own concerns. This is about your loved one, not you.
Insist on taking over the moving process.
Criticize your loved one's choice of home or decision to move into assisted living.
Diminish the grief your loved one may feel at moving.
Immediately talk about selling your loved one's old home.
Be negative, critical, or impatient, especially if your loved one finds it difficult to settle at first.

Finding an assisted living facility

In the U.S.	Resources for Consumers – Directory of assisted living communities. (National Center for Assisted Living) What is Assisted Living? – Search for assisted living options in your area. (A Place for Mom)
In the UK	Find a care home – And view inspection reports and ratings. (Care Quality Commission) Assisted living and extra-care housing – Information on costs and services and an advice line at 0800 055 6112. (Age UK)
In Australia	Need aged care services? – Australian Government funded services, including assisted living facilities, and a helpline at 1800 200 422. (My Aged Care)
In India	Directory of Old Age Homes in India 2009 – Downloadable list compiled by HelpAge India and a helpline at 1800-180-1253. (HelpAge India)
In Canada	Guide to Seniors Housing in Canada – Including assisted living, with links to regional resources. (A Place for Mom) Housing options for seniors – Links to seniors' housing programs from Canadian provinces and territories. (Government of Canada)

More Information

Helpful links

01. [Moving to Assisted Living Care \(PDF\)](#) - How to ease the transition from home to assisted living. (AHCA/NCAL)
02. [Assisted Living Facilities Checklist](#) - Checklist of questions to ask when evaluating an assisted living facility. (CarePathways.com)
03. [Choosing an Assisted Living Residence: A Consumer's Guide](#) - Comparative checklist and how to find facilities. (American Health Care Association / National Center for Assisted Living)

References

01. Assisted Living: What Caregivers Need to Know. (n.d.). Retrieved August 3, 2022, from
02. Lee, S. L., Pearce, E., Ajnakina, O., Johnson, S., Lewis, G., Mann, F., Pitman, A., Solmi, F., Sommerlad, A., Steptoe, A., Tymoszuk, U., & Lewis, G. (2021). The association between loneliness and depressive symptoms among adults aged 50 years and older: A 12-year population-based cohort study. *The Lancet Psychiatry*, 8(1), 48–57.
03. Residential Facilities, Assisted Living, and Nursing Homes | National Institute on Aging. (n.d.). Retrieved August 3, 2022, from